

Apprendre les verbes irréguliers : 5 lignes par semaineRappel : Le prétérit simpleI) Emploi

Le prétérit simple est le temps du passé. Il s'emploie pour des faits terminés, en rapport avec le présent. En français, il peut se traduire par le passé-composé ou le passé simple.

II) Formation

A- **Forme affirmative** : S + V ED/ V (Forme prétérit V. Irréguliers : 2^{ème} colonne)

VERBES REGULIERS
On ajoute -ED à la base verbale
La terminaison se prononce /t/, /d/ ou /id/ lorsque ED est précédé de « t » ou « d »
I worked You worked He, She, It worked We worked You worked They worked

Attention : Veillez à orthographier correctement V ED

Like = Lik**ed**

Carry= Carri**ed** mais play= **played**

Stop= Stop**ped** mais jump= **jumped**/ Heat= **heated**

Regret= Regrett**ed** mais visit= **visited**

VERBES IRREGULIERS
On les retrouve dans la deuxième colonne de la liste
VERBE Aller: Go/ Went / Gone I went You went He, She, it went We went You went They went

B- **Forme négative**: S + DIDN'T/ DID NOT + B.V (Base verbale)

Ex: I/ you/ He/ She/ it/ We/ You/ They **didn't go** to the cinema yesterday

Verbes irréguliers

Base verbale	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
be	was/were	been	être
become	became /eɪ/	become	devenir
begin	began	begun /ʌ/	commencer
blow	blew	blown	souffler
break /eɪ/	broke	broken	casser
bring	brought /ɔː/	brought /ɔː/	apporter
build	built	built	construire
buy /aɪ/	bought /ɔː/	bought /ɔː/	acheter
cast	cast	cast	jeter
catch	caught	caught	attraper
choose /uː/	chose /əʊ/	chosen /əʊ/	choisir
come	came /eɪ/	come	venir
cut	cut	cut	couper
do	did	done	faire
draw /ɔː/	drew /uː/	drawn /ɔː/	dessiner
drink	drank	drunk	boire
drive /aɪ/	drove	driven /ɪ/	conduire
eat	ate /eɪ/	eaten /iː/	manger
fall /ɔː/	fell	fallen	tomber
feed	fed	fed	nourrir
fight	fought	fought	se battre
find	found /aʊ/	found /aʊ/	trouver
fly /aɪ/	flew /uː/	flown /əʊ/	voler
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
get	got	got	obtenir, avoir
give	gave /eɪ/	given	donner
go /əʊ/	went	gone	aller
grow	grew /uː/	grown /əʊ/	grandir; cultiver
hang	hung /ʌ/	hung /ʌ/	accrocher
have	had	had	avoir
hear /ɪə/	heard /ɜː/	heard /ɜː/	entendre
hold	held	held	tenir
hurt /ɜː/	hurt /ɜː/	hurt /ɜː/	blessé, faire mal
keep	kept	kept	garder
know	knew /uː/	known /əʊ/	savoir
learn /ɜː/	learnt/learned /ɜː/	learnt/learned /ɜː/	apprendre

Base verbale	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
leave	left	left	quitter
let	let	let	permettre; louer
lose /uː/	lost	lost	perdre
make /eɪ/	made /eɪ/	made /eɪ/	faire
mean /iː/	meant /e/	meant /e/	signifier
meet	met	met	rencontrer
overcome	overcame /eɪ/	overcome	vaincre, surmonter
pay	paid	paid	payer
put /ʊ/	put /ʊ/	put /ʊ/	mettre
read /ɪ/	read /e/	read /e/	lire
ride /aɪ/	rode	ridden /ɪ/	monter (à cheval); faire (du vélo)
ring	rang	rung	sonner
rise /aɪ/	rose	risen /ɪ/	se lever (soleil)
run	ran	run	courir
say /eɪ/	said /e/	said /e/	dire
see	saw /ɔː/	seen	voir
send	sent	sent	envoyer
sing	sang	sung	chanter
sit	sat	sat	s'asseoir
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
spend	spent	spent	dépenser; passer du temps
spoil	spoilt/spoiled	spoilt/spoiled	gâcher, gâter
spread	spread	spread	répandre
stand	stood	stood	se tenir debout
take /eɪ/	took	taken /eɪ/	prendre
teach	taught /ɔː/	taught /ɔː/	enseigner
tell	told	told	raconter, dire
think	thought /ɔː/	thought /ɔː/	penser
throw /əʊ/	threw /uː/	thrown /əʊ/	jeter
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
wake up /eɪ/	woke up	woken up	se réveiller
wear /eə/	wore /ɔː/	worn	porter (un vêtement)
win	won	won	gagner
write /aɪ/	wrote	written /ɪ/	écrire

58 ★ Écris ces verbes au prétérit simple.

- a. drive → ... c. talk → ...
b. carry → ... d. provide → ...

59 ★★ Écris ces phrases en conjuguant les verbes au prétérit simple.

- a. Last year, I ... (volunteer) to help a charity. I ... (help) children with their homework every day. It ... (be) really interesting but I ... (not - be) patient enough!
b. My friends ... (not - know) how to grow vegetables, so they ... (watch) a TV report, ... (read) gardening books and ... (search) on the Net. They finally ... (succeed)! They ... (eat) their first tomatoes and carrots last week!
c. My grandfather ... (work) as a policeman. He ... (arrest) people who ... (steal) things from the shops in the city centre. Once he even ... (catch) five criminals on his own!



Astuce !

Vérifie dans ta liste page 144 si les verbes que tu as utilisés sont **irréguliers** ou non.