Nom, prénom :	/1 🟲
METHODE: JE PRATIQUE L'ECOUTE ACTIVE THE CRUSADES	7 = 9
Consigne: 1. Après avoir visionné la vidéo, coche <u>la ou les</u> bonnes répons les carrés de gauche	ses dans
<ul> <li>1. The Crusades were</li> <li>wars for land</li> <li>military campaigns against the Muslims during the Middle Ages</li> <li>Adventures</li> <li>Explorations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>2. What made a Crusade distinct?</li> <li>The warriors involved in the Crusade practiced their fighting skills</li> <li>The warriors involved in the fighting got rich</li> <li>The warriors involved in the fighting received spiritual merit</li> <li>The warriors involved in the fighting wanted to spread christianism</li> </ul>	
3. What's the name of the spiritual merit given by the Pope?  An indulgence  A forgiveness  A mercy  A glory	
4. Haw was a crusade considered by western European Christian?  to be cruel to be holy to be an act of sacrifice to be an act of piety	
5. Four centuries before the Crusades, the first Muslim armies conquered    Egypt   Mesopotamia   Greece   Spain	:
<ul> <li>6. Between the 7th and the 11th centuries, Christians fought wars agains Muslims to</li> <li>prevent them from making further conquests in the Christian territories honor God</li> <li>reconquer what have already been captured</li> </ul>	S 🗆

Nom, prénom :	/1 🗖
METHODE : JE PRATIQUE L'ECOUTE ACTIVE THE CRUSADES	/19
Consigne : 1. Après avoir visionné la vidéo, coche <u>la  ou les</u> bonnes rép es carrés de gauche	oonses dans
I. The Crusades were  wars for land military campaigns against the Muslims during the Middle Ages Adventures Explorations	
2. What made a Crusade distinct?  The warriors involved in the Crusade practiced their fighting skills  The warriors involved in the fighting got rich  The warriors involved in the fighting received spiritual merit  The warriors involved in the fighting wanted to spread christianism	
3. What's the name of the spiritual merit given by the Pope?  An indulgence  A forgiveness  A mercy  A glory	
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5. Four centuries before the Crusades, the first Muslim armies conque Egypt  Mesopotamia Greece Spain	ered :
5. Between the 7th and the 11th centuries, Christians fought wars ago Muslims to  prevent them from making further conquests in the Christian territ honor God	

 $\hfill \square$  reconquer what have already been captured

7. When did Pope Urban II call the First Crusade?		7. When did Pope Urban II call the First Crusade?	-
□ November, 1085	□ November, 1085		
□ September, 1098		□ September, 1098	
□ October, 1099		□ October, 1099	
□ November, 1095		□ November, 1095	
8. How long did the Muslims held Jerusalem before the Western Christic initiated a recapture mission ?	ans	8. How long did the Muslims held Jerusalem before the Western Christi initiated a recapture mission ?	ans
☐ Since the 7th century		☐ Since the 7th century	
$\square$ They did not have a hold on the city		$\square$ They did not have a hold on the city	
☐ Since 1094 AD		☐ Since 1094 AD	
☐ Since Jesus's birth		☐ Since Jesus's birth	
9. The First Crusade got started when the Seljuk Turks did what ?		9. The First Crusade got started when the Seljuk Turks did what ?	
□ Prevented Christians from entering Jerusalem		□ Prevented Christians from entering Jerusalem	
☐ Burnt down the city of Jerusalem		☐ Burnt down the city of Jerusalem	
☐ Attacked the Catholic city of Rome		☐ Attacked the Catholic city of Rome	
		- Anderson me camene only of Kerne	_
10. Why were the Crusades called for?		10. Why were the Crusades called for?	
☐ To reclaim lands		☐ To reclaim lands	
☐ To reclaim holy sites like Jerusalem		☐ To reclaim holy sites like Jerusalem	
☐ To emplou Knights fighting skills		☐ To emplou Knights fighting skills	
☐ Because of a spiritual motivation		☐ Because of a spiritual motivation	
11. Which Crusades were very successful for Christians?		11. Which Crusades were very successful for Christians ?	
☐ First Crusade		☐ First Crusade	
☐ Second Crusade		☐ Second Crusade	
☐ Third Crusade		☐ Third Crusade	
☐ Fourth Crusade		☐ Fourth Crusade	
12 Explain what were the Crusades			/2
12. Explain what were the Crusades.	/3	12. Explain what were the Crusades.	/3
Consignes		Consignes	
2. Reporte dans le tableau ci-dessous le nombre de bonnes réponses d		2. Reporte dans le tableau ci-dessous le nombre de bonnes réponses	
3. Visionne à nouveau la vidéo. Coche la ou les bonnes réponses dans	les carrés	3. Visionne à nouveau la vidéo. Coche la ou les bonnes réponses dans	s les carré
de droite.		de droite.	
4. Termine l'exercice en expliquant ce qu'étaient les Croisades (3 poin	ts)	4. Termine l'exercice en expliquant ce qu'étaient les Croisades (3 poir	nts)
Score		Score	
1er visionnage (écoute active)	/11	1er visionnage (écoute active)	/11
2 <sup>nd</sup> visionnage	/11	2 <sup>nd</sup> visionnage	/11

## **SOURCE 1** Extract from call to arms by Pope Urban II at Clermont, France, in 1095

If you choose the right path, you will be forgiven for all your sins. This path is to make war upon the Turk . . . Let those who are going to fight for Christianity put the form of the Cross upon their garments . . . God will be gracious to those who undertake this expedition: those who die will go straight to heaven ...





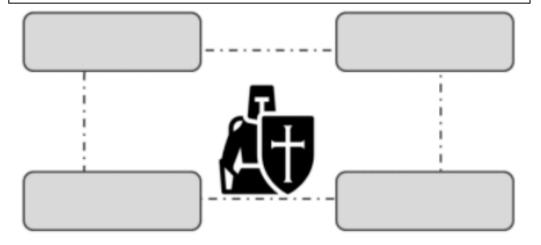
Source: Map drawn by Spatial Vision.

## SOURCE 3 From an account of one of the Crusaders who took part in the capture of Jerusalem in 1099

With drawn swords our people ran through the city; nor did they spare anyone, not even those pleading for mercy. If you had been there, your feet would have stained up to the ankles in blood. What more shall I tell? Not one of them was allowed to live. They did not spare the women or children. The horses waded in blood up to their knees, nay up to the bridle. It was a just and wonderful judgment of God.

1) What do you believe is the aim of Pope Urban II's speech?		
2) Using the map in Source 2 as well as the text, list which cities the First Crusade captured.		
3) After reading Source 3, write an account of the same day in 1099 from a Muslim Turk's perspective.		

MIND MAP: Based on what you have learnt from the video, complete the mind map below concerning the causes behind the birth of the Crusades



<u>▼ Instruction</u>: Complete the chart below in order to show the causes and the consequences of the Second Crusade

IO UNDERSTAND THE SECOND CRUSADE			
WHO? THE ACTORS OF THE CRUSADE		WHERE? THE PLACES OF THE CRUSADE	
Religious :		Occident / Wes	<u>tern hemisphere</u> :
<u>Laymen (Laïcs)</u> :		Byzantine Empi	<u>re</u> :
Others:	THE TRIGGER DÉCLENC		<u>The Crusader States (Etats latins d'Orient)</u> :
WHAT? THE MAIN BATTLES		THE CONSI	EQUENCES OF THE SECOND CRUSADE
<u>- October 1147</u> : Battle of Dorylaeum ( <i>Dorylée</i> )			
- January, 1148 : Battle of mont Cadmos			
- July 1148 : Battle of Damascus			

POINT MÉTHODE : LA BIOGRAPHIE (YOU CAN DO IT IN FRENCH OR IN ENGLISH)

Biographie = le récit de la vie de quelqu'un. La plupart du temps, il s'agit d'un personnage très célèbre.

Elements devant figurer dans toute BIOGRAPHIE	Biographie de Bernard de Clairvaux			
Photographie ou document représentant le personnage				
Nom et prénom, date de naissance ; Origine géographique; catégorie sociale (paysan, bourgeois, noble)				
Quels sont ses principaux traits de personnalité ?				
Quel est son métier, les charges et fonctions qu'il ou elle a occupé ?				
Pourquoi est-il connu ? Quelles sont : - ses opinions ? - ses influences ? - ses croyances ? - ses ambitions ? - ses actions : qu'a-t-il fait pour être célèbre et devenir un personnage important de l'Histoire ?				
Sa mort : Où ? Quand ? Comment ?				
Conclusion : Quel rôle a-t-il joué à son époque ? Aux siècles suivants ? Quelle image laisse-t-il dans l'histoire ?				