

Nom, prénom : \_\_\_\_\_  
2<sup>nde</sup>

/15

**METHODE : JE PRATIQUE L'ECOUTE ACTIVE**  
**THE CRUSADES**

**Consigne :** 1. Après avoir visionné la vidéo, coche **la ou les** bonnes réponses dans les carrés de gauche



**1. The Crusades were...**

- wars for land
- military campaigns against the Muslims during the Middle Ages
- Adventures
- Explorations

**2. What made a Crusade distinct ?**

- The warriors involved in the Crusade practiced their fighting skills
- The warriors involved in the fighting got rich
- The warriors involved in the fighting received spiritual merit
- The warriors involved in the fighting wanted to spread christianism

**3. What's the name of the spiritual merit given by the Pope ?**

- An indulgence
- A forgiveness
- A mercy
- A glory

**4. How was a crusade considered by western European Christian ?**

- to be cruel
- to be holy
- to be an act of sacrifice
- to be an act of piety

**5. Four centuries before the Crusades, the first Muslim armies conquered :**

- Egypt
- Mesopotamia
- Greece
- Spain

**6. Between the 7th and the 11th centuries, Christians fought wars against Muslims to...**

- prevent them from making further conquests in the Christian territories
- honor God
- reconquer what have already been captured

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**7. When did Pope Urban II call the First Crusade?**

- November, 1085
- September, 1098
- October, 1099
- November, 1095

**8. How long did the Muslims held Jerusalem before the Western Christians initiated a recapture mission ?**

- Since the 7th century
- They did not have a hold on the city
- Since 1094 AD
- Since Jesus's birth

**9. The First Crusade got started when the Seljuk Turks did what ?**

- Prevented Christians from entering Jerusalem
- Burnt down the city of Jerusalem
- Attacked the Catholic city of Rome

**10. Why were the Crusades called for?**

- To reclaim lands
- To reclaim holy sites like Jerusalem
- To emplou Knights fighting skills
- Because of a spiritual motivation

**11. Which Crusades were very successful for Christians ?**

- First Crusade
- Second Crusade
- Third Crusade
- Fourth Crusade

**12. Explain what were the Crusades.**

/3

**Consignes**

2. Reporte dans le tableau ci-dessous le nombre de bonnes réponses obtenues
3. Visionne à nouveau la vidéo. Coche **la ou les bonnes réponses** dans les carrés de droite.
4. Termine l'exercice en expliquant ce qu'étaient les Croisades **(3 points)**

	Score
1 <sup>er</sup> visionnage (écoute active)	/11
2 <sup>nd</sup> visionnage	/11

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**II. CIVILIZATIONS THAT ARE CONFRONTING EACH OTHER :**

**B. PPO : BERNARD OF CLAIRVAUX AND THE SECOND CRUSADE**

▼ **Instruction** : Complete the chart below in order to show the causes and the consequences of the Second Crusade

**TO UNDERSTAND THE SECOND CRUSADE**

**WHO? THE ACTORS OF THE CRUSADE**

**Religious :**

**Laymen (Laïcs) :**

**Others:**

**WHERE? THE PLACES OF THE CRUSADE**

**Occident / Western hemisphere :**

**Byzantine Empire :**

**The Crusader States (Etats latins d'Orient) :**

**THE TRIGGER (ÉLÉMENT DÉCLENCHEUR)**

**WHAT? THE MAIN BATTLES**

- **October 1147 : Battle of Dorylaeum (Dorylée)**

- **January, 1148 : Battle of mont Cadmos**

- **July 1148 : Battle of Damascus**

**THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE SECOND CRUSADE**

**POINT MÉTHODE : LA BIOGRAPHIE (YOU CAN DO IT IN FRENCH OR IN ENGLISH)**

**Biographie** = le récit de la vie de quelqu'un. La plupart du temps, il s'agit d'un personnage très célèbre.

ELEMENTS DEVANT FIGURER DANS TOUTE BIOGRAPHIE	BIOGRAPHIE DE BERNARD DE CLAIRVAUX
Photographie ou document représentant le personnage...	
Nom et prénom, date de naissance ; Origine géographique; catégorie sociale (paysan, bourgeois, noble...)	_____
Quels sont ses principaux traits de personnalité ?	_____
Quel est son métier, les charges et fonctions qu'il ou elle a occupé ?	_____
Pourquoi est-il connu ? Quelles sont : - ses opinions ? - ses influences ? - ses croyances ? - ses ambitions ? - ses actions : qu'a-t-il fait pour être célèbre et devenir un personnage important de l'Histoire ?	_____
Sa mort : Où ? Quand ? Comment ?	_____
Conclusion : Quel rôle a-t-il joué à son époque ? Aux siècles suivants ? Quelle image laisse-t-il dans l'histoire ?	_____